

GUIDANCE

Essays for the Robins Prize should be submitted anonymously with no identifying features in the text (the assessors will not see the supervisor's letter), and written so as to be accessible to a linguistic or philological readership in general and not addressed solely to specialists.

There is no restriction on the format of manuscripts, although it would be helpful if essays follow the style of the Society's journal, *Transactions of the Philological Society*. In particular, please note the following points:

- All languages normally written in non-Roman script (including Greek) should be cited in transliterated form.
- English translations and, where appropriate, word-for-word glosses should be provided for all examples and quotations, following the [Leipzig Glossing Rules](#).
- In the interests of clarity, contributors should try to relegate detailed evidence and technical argument to an appendix.
- Footnotes should be as few and as short as possible.
- Tables, charts and diagrams (though not simple rules, examples or formulae) should be labelled 'Fig 2', 'Table 4' or the like as appropriate. References in the text to the table or diagram should be made by citing this label.
- Phonetic and phonemic transcriptions should make use of the symbols and conventions of the International Phonetic Alphabet. Any departures from IPA practice should be made explicit, and justified.

References

References in the text should be of the following forms: '...applies also to nouns (see Matthews 1981: 231-233)'; 'Rigter & Beukema (1985: 116) distinguish between...'

Bibliographical references at the end should conform to the following models. (Mention one given name for each author, if you have the information; this aids readers following up your references in bibliographies, library catalogues, etc.) Title of periodicals should be given in full, or abbreviated as in *Bibliographie Linguistique*. Give place of publication and publisher for books.

BOLINGER, DWIGHT, 1965. 'The atomization of meaning', *Language* 41, 555–573.

BRUGMANN, KARL, 1906. *Grundriss der vergleichenden Grammatik der indogermanischen Sprachen*, 2nd ed., vol. 2, part 1, Strassburg: Trübner.

COETSEM, FRANS VAN, 2000. *A general and unified theory of the transmission process in language contact*, Heidelberg: Winter.

FRANKS, STEVEN, 2005. 'Bulgarian clitics are positioned in the syntax.'
http://www.cogs.indiana.edu/people/homepages/franks/Bg_clitics_remark_dense.pdf (17 May, 2006.)

- JACKSON, KENNETH H., 1953. *Language and History in Early Britain*, Edinburgh: University Press.
- LABOV, WILLIAM, 1987. 'The overestimation of functionalism', in René Dirven & Vilém Fried (eds.), *Functionalism in Linguistics*, Amsterdam: Benjamins, 311–332.
- LEWIS, HENRY & PEDERSEN, HOLGER, 1961. *A Concise Comparative Celtic Grammar*, 2nd ed., Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- LYONS, JOHN, 1963. *Structural Semantics* (Publications of the Philological Society, 20). Oxford: Blackwell.
- Oxford English Dictionary*, 2nd ed. 1989. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- PALMER, F. R., (ed.) 1968. *Selected papers of J. R. Firth 1952–59*, London: Longman.
- PEDERSEN, JOHAN, 2005. 'The Spanish impersonal se-construction: Constructional variation and change', *Constructions* 1, <http://www.constructions-online.de>. (3 April, 2007.)
- YU, ALAN C. L., 2003. *The morphology and phonology of infixation*. Berkeley, CA: University of California dissertation.

Non-English abstracts

The Philological Society is committed to inclusive scholarship and linguistic diversity. To promote this further and to increase the visibility of linguistic diversity in the journal, *TPhS* authors are invited to submit an abstract of their article in a language other than English (in addition to the abstract in English). This could be in the language which is discussed in the article, a language relevant to scholarship related to the language or language family, or a language relevant to the speech communities linked to the languages discussed in the article. The use of languages less widely used in mainstream linguistics research is encouraged. The English and non-English abstract should be of about the same length and contain the same information about the article, and both should follow the style guide of *TPhS*. Please ensure that the non-English abstract has been checked by a competent user of the language if appropriate.